

that may otherwise limit implementation of its provisions in any particular geographical area abroad.

§ 42.3 Policy.

(a) The interception of wire and oral communications for law enforcement purposes is prohibited unless conducted in accordance with this part and applicable law.

(b) The only DoD components authorized to intercept wire and oral communications and conduct pen register operations under this part are the Departments of the Army, Navy, and Air Force. Within these components, authority to use this technique shall be limited to those offices specifically designated in writing by the head of the component.

(c) Interception of wire and oral communications is a special technique which shall not be considered as a substitute for normal investigative procedures and shall be authorized only in those circumstances where it is demonstrated that the information is necessary for a criminal investigation and cannot reasonably be obtained in some other, less intrusive manner.

(d) Nonconsensual interception of wire and oral communications is prohibited unless there exists probable cause to believe that:

(1) In the case of interceptions within the United States, a criminal offense listed in 18 U.S.C. 2516(1) has been, is being, or is about to be committed;

(2) In the case of interceptions abroad conducted pursuant to an order issued by a military judge under § 42.7(a)(1)(ii)(A), one of the following violations of the Uniform Code of Military Justice has been, is being, or is about to be committed by a person subject to the Uniform code of Military Justice under article 2, 10 U.S.C. 802:

(i) The offense of murder, kidnapping, gambling, robbery, bribery, extortion, espionage, sabotage, treason, fraud against the Government, or dealing in narcotic drugs, marihuana, or other dangerous drugs; or

(ii) Any other offense dangerous to life, limb, or property, and punishable by death or confinement for 1 year or more; or

(iii) Any conspiracy to commit any of the foregoing offenses.

(3) In the case of other interceptions abroad, one of the following offenses has been, is being, or is about to be committed:

(i) An offense listed in 18 U.S.C. 2516(1); or

(ii) Fraud against the Government or any other offense dangerous to life, limb, or property and punishable under title 18 of the U.S. Code by death or confinement for more than 1 year; or

(iii) Any conspiracy to commit any of the foregoing offenses.

(e) Consensual interceptions of wire and oral communications shall be undertaken only when at least one of the parties to the conversation has consented to the interception and when the investigation involves:

(1) A criminal offense punishable, under the United States Code or Uniform Code of Military Justice, by death or confinement for 1 year or more; or

(2) A telephone call involving obscenity, harassment, extortion, bribery, bomb threat, or threat of bodily harm that has been made to a person authorized to use the telephone of a subscriber-user on an installation, building, or portion thereof, under Department of Defense jurisdiction or control, and when the subscriber-user has also consented to the interception.

(f) The prohibitions and restrictions of this part apply regardless of the official use or dissemination of the intercepted information. Any questions as to whether the use of a particular device may involve prohibited wire or oral interception shall be submitted with supporting facts through channels to the general counsel of the Department of Defense for resolution.

(g) No otherwise privileged wire or oral communication intercepted in accordance with this part shall lose its privileged character.

§ 42.4 Waivers.

Waivers of the requirements enunciated in this part will be authorized on a case-by-case basis only when directed in writing by the Secretary of Defense. Waivers will be authorized only under the most limited circumstances and when consistent with applicable law.